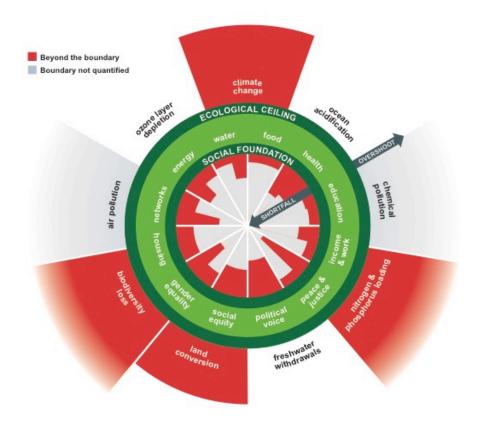
The state of humanity and our planetary home



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DOUGHNUT ECONOMICS

Seven ways to think like a 21st century economist

KATE RAWORTH



If humanity's 21st century goal is to get into the Doughnut, what economic mindset gives us the best chance of getting there?

7 ways to think:

from 20th century economics

1. Change the goal

time

GDP

2. See the big picture

wages & profit

labour & capital

HOUSEHOLDS

BUSINESS

goods & services

consumer spending

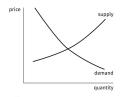
self-contained market

3. Nurture human nature



rational economic man

4. Get savvy with systems



mechanical equilibrium

5. Design to distribute



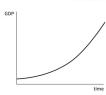
growth will even it up again

6. Create to regenerate



growth will clean it up again

7. Be agnostic about growth



growth addicted

to 21st century economics



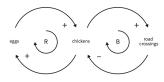
the Doughnut



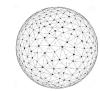
embedded economy



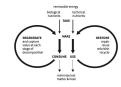
social adaptable humans



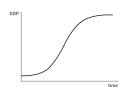
dynamic complexity



distributive by design



regenerative by design



growth agnostic